CONTENTS

JANUARY

M. G. Gusev and O. A. Troshichev — 1 — Relation of sun-aligned arcs to polar cap convection and magnetic disturbances

M. P. Freeman, C. J. Farrugia, S. W. H. Cowley and A. Etemadi — 13 — The response of dayside ionospheric convection to the *Y*-component of the magnetosheath magnetic field: a case study

D. P. Murtagh, G. Witt, J. Stegman, I. C. McDade, E. J. Llewellyn, F. Harris and R. G. H. Greer — 43 — An assessment of proposed $O(^1S)$ and $O_2(b^1\Sigma_g^+)$ nightglow excitation parameters

W. Jones and J. Jones — 55 — Oblique scattering of radio waves from meteor trains: theory

D. Lummerzheim, M. H. Rees and G. J. Romick — 67 — The application of spectroscopic studies of the aurora to thermospheric neutral composition

S. V. Fridman and E. I. Pen'kova — 79 — Spectral characteristics of ionospheric *F*-layer irregularities generated by atmospheric turbulence

J. Cz. Miletits, J. Verö, J. Szendröi, P. Ivanova, A. Best and M. Kivinen — 85 — Pulsation periods at mid-latitudes—a seven-station study

E. M. Dubinin, P. L. Israelevich and N. S. Nikolaeva — 97 — Auroral electromagnetic disturbances at an altitude of 900 km: the relationship between the electric and magnetic field variations

B. T. Tsurutani, B. E. Goldstein, E. J. Smith, W. D. Gonzalez, F. Tang, S. I. Akasofu and R. R. Anderson — 109 — The interplanetary and solar causes of geomagnetic activity

L. A. Hajkowicz — 127 — The dynamics of a steep onset in the conjugate auroral riometer absorption

M. Hayakawa, K. Hattori, S. Shimakura, M. Parrot and F. Lefeuvre — 135 — Direction finding of chorus emissions in the outer magnetosphere and their generation and propagation

W. J. Baggaley — 145 — The incidence of equinoxial E_s related to meteoric influx

O. I. Yagodkina, V. G. Vorobjev and S. V. Leontiev — 149 — Pulsating aurora and geomagnetic pulsations in the daytime high-latitude region

K. V. Paulson, H. Chang and G. G. Shepherd — 161 — The evaluation of time-varying parameters pertinent to the excitation of $O(^1S)$ in aurora

FEBRUARY

F. K. Shuiskaya, Yu. I. Galperin, A. A. Serov, N. V. Baranets, Yu. V. Kushnerevsky, G. V. Vasil'ev, S. A. Pulinets, M. D. Fligel and V. V. Selegey — 173 — Resonant heating of the ionospheric plasma by powerful radiopulses aboard the *Intercosmos*-19 and *Cosmos*-1809 satellites

W. D. Gonzalez, A. L. C. Gonzalez and B. T. Tsurutani — 181 — Dual-peak solar cycle distribution of intense geomagnetic storms

V. G. Eselevich — 189 — Solar flares: geoeffectiveness and the possibility of a new classification

J. S. Kim, G. S. N. Murty and S. Okano — 207 — Further measurements of thermospheric response to Joule heating

M. G. Kivelson and W. J. Hughes — 211 — On the threshold for triggering substorms

R. D. Sharma, A. S. Zachor and B. K. Yap — 221 — Retrieval of atomic oxygen and temperature in the thermosphere. II—Feasibility of an experiment based on limb emission in the OI lines

V. A. Sergeev, O. A. Aulamo, R. J. Pellinen, M. K. Vallinkoski, T. Bösinger, C. A. Cattell, R. C. Elphic and D. J. Williams — 231 — Non-substorm transient injection events in the ionosphere and magnetosphere

T. K. Yeoman, D. Orr and A. Pedersen — 241 — Ground-satellite correlations and geostationary orbit energy flow at substorm onset

D. P. Stern — 255 — A model of the magnetospheric tail with current-free lobes

K. S. Goswami and S. Bujarbarua — 263 — Theory of paired electrostatic shocks in the polar magnetosphere

E. N. Fedorov, B. N. Belenkaya, M. B. Gokhberg, S. P. Belokris, L. N. Baransky and C. A. Green — 269 — Magnetospheric plasma density diagnosis from gradient measurements of geomagnetic pulsations

T. Maruyama — 273 — $\mathbf{E} \times \mathbf{B}$ instability in the *F*-region at low- to mid-latitudes

B. Coquart, M. F. Merienne and A. Jenouvrier — 287 — O_2 Herzberg continuum absorption cross-sections in the wavelength region 196–205 nm of the Schumann Runge bands

H. G. Mayr, I. Harris and F. A. Herrero — 301 — The dynamo of the diurnal tide and its effect on the thermospheric circulation

R. B. Horne and S. S. Sazhin — 311 — Quasielectrostatic and electrostatic approximations for whistler mode waves in the magnetospheric plasma

MARCH

T. G. Northrop and T. J. Birmingham — 319 — Plasma drag on a dust grain due to Coulomb collisions

S. S. Sazhin — 327 — Storey angle for whistler-mode waves

S. S. Sazhin, S. N. Walker and L. J. C. Woolliscroft — 333 — On spin-modulation diagnostics of whistler-mode wave normal angles in the vicinity of the Earth's magnetopause

W. D. Gonzalez, A. L. C. Gonzalez and B. T. Tsurutani — 341 — On the equivalence of the solar wind coupling parameter ε and the magnetospheric energy output parameter U_T during intense geomagnetic storms

G. Erdös and A. Balogh — 343 — The acceleration of low energy protons by quasi-perpendicular interplanetary shocks

V. A. Sergeev, W. Lennartsson, R. Pellinen, M. Vallinkoski and N. I. Fedorova — 355 — Average patterns of precipitation and plasma flow in the plasma sheet flux tubes during steady magnetospheric convection

A. Ranta and H. Ranta — 365 — Storm sudden commencements observed in ionospheric absorption

W. M. Farrell and C. K. Goertz — 373 — The coherent Cerenkov radiated power from a group of field-aligned test particles in a magnetoplasma

H. J. Fahr, H. Fichtner and W. Neutsch — 383 — The interstellar wind as a cause for longitudinal solar wind asymmetries

K. R. Svenes, J. Trøim, B. N. Maehlum and K. Wilhelm — 395 — Wake phenomena observed by an ionospheric sounding rocket

D. G. King-Hele and D. M. C. Walker — 407 — New values for geopotential harmonic coefficients of order 30 and even degree

B. P. Besser, H. K. Biernat and R. P. Rijnbeek — 411 — Planar MHD stagnation-point flows with velocity shear

W. P. Wilkinson and S. J. Schwartz — 419 — Parametric dependence of the density of specularly reflected ions at quasi-perpendicular collisionless shocks

Y. Shi and L. C. Lee — 437 — Structure of the reconnection layer at the dayside magnetopause

APRIL

V. G. Eselevich, A. P. Kaigorodov and V. G. Fainshtein — 459 — Some peculiarities of solar plasma flows from coronal holes

G. M. Appleby — 471 — Directional and photometric observations of artificial Earth satellites using the U.K. Satellite Laser Ranging System

T. Kohno, K. Munakata, K. Nagata, H. Murakami, A. Nakamoto, N. Hasebe, J. Kikuchi and T. Doke — 483 — Intensity maps of MeV electrons and protons below the radiation belt

Z. V. Lewis, S. W. H. Cowley and D. J. Southwood — 491 — Impulsive energization of ions in the near-Earth magnetotail during substorms

K. Maeda, S. F. Fung and W. Calvert — 507 — Ion cyclotron bands in VLF saucers

N. Y. Misconi, E. T. Rusk, J. L. Weinberg and S. Yu — 517 — Small scale structure in the brightness of the zodiacal light: ground-based observations

C. D. Howell, D. V. Michelangeli, M. Allen, Y. L. Yung and R. J. Thomas — 529 — *SME* observations of $O_2(^1\Delta_g)$ nightglow: an assessment of the chemical production mechanisms

M. H. Hantsch and S. J. Bauer — 539 — Solar control of the Mars ionosphere

N. N. Rao, P. K. Shukla and M. Y. Yu — 543 — Dust-acoustic waves in dusty plasmas

H. Takahashi, B. R. Clemesha, P. P. Batista, Y. Sahai, M. A. Abdu and P. Muralikrishna — 547 — Equatorial *F*-region OI 6300 Å and OI 5577 Å emission profiles observed by rocket-borne airglow photometers

R. E. Meyerott and G. R. Swenson — 555 — A surface chemistry model for the production of N_2 LBH spacecraft glow

H. Kohl, E. Grün and U. Weishaupt — 567 — A new method for analyzing low velocity particle impacts

S.-I. Akasofu and L.-H. Lee — 575 — Modeling of a series of interplanetary disturbance events in September 1978

Book Review — 587

MAY

T. K. Yeoman, D. K. Milling and D. Orr — 589 — Pi2 pulsation polarization patterns on the U.K. Sub-Auroral Magnetometer Network (SAMNET)

T. K. Yeoman and M. Lester — 603 — Characteristics of MHD waves associated with storm sudden commencements observed by SABRE and ground magnetometers

M. F. Merienne, B. Coquart and A. Jenouvrier — 617 — Temperature effect on the ultraviolet absorption of $CFCl_3$, CF_2Cl_2 and N_2O

W. D. Gonzalez — 627 — A unified view of solar wind–magnetosphere coupling functions

O. Pinto Jr., W. D. Gonzalez, and N. M. Paes Leme — 633 — VLF disturbances at the South Atlantic magnetic anomaly following magnetic storms

L. C. Jones and G. G. Swinerd — 637 — The semi-annual variation in upper-atmosphere density deduced from the orbital decay of *Cosmos* 482

J.-H. Yee, S. L. Guberman and A. Dalgarno — 647 — Collisional quenching of $O(^1D)$ by $O(^3P)$

K. R. Svenes, J. Trøim, B. N. Maehlum, M. Friedrich, K. M. Torkar, G. Holmgren and W. F. Denig — 653 — Ram-wake measurements obtained from the ionospheric sounding rocket *MAIMIK*

E. M. Poulter, W. Allan and G. J. Bailey — 665 — The effect of density inhomogeneity on standing Alfvén wave structure

S. Batten and D. Rees — 675 — Thermospheric winds in the auroral oval: observations of small scale structures and rapid fluctuations by a Doppler Imaging System

T. M. Burinskaya and C.-V. Meister — 695 — Contribution of the ion-beam acoustic instability to the generation of broadband electrostatic noise—three-dimensional quasilinear approach

Book Reviews — 701

JUNE

V. V. Hegai, V. P. Kim and P. V. Illich-Svitych — 703 — The formation of a cavity in the night-time mid-latitude ionospheric *E*-region above a thundercloud

Yu. V. Konikov — 709 — Hydrodynamic equations in 16-moment approximation allowing for interactions of thermal electrons with ion-cyclotron waves in the Earth's outer plasmasphere

T.-Z. Ma and R. W. Schunk — 723 — A two-dimensional model of plasma expansion in the ionosphere

P. Aravindan and K. N. Iyer — 743 — Day-to-day variability in ionospheric electron content at low latitudes

A. T. Altyntsev, N. V. Lebedev and N. A. Strokin — 751 — Ion acceleration in a quasi-neutral current sheet

W. D. Gonzalez, A. L. C. Gonzalez, L. C. Lee and B. T. Tsurutani — 765 — Role of the lifetime of ring current particles on the solar wind–magnetosphere power transfer during the intense geomagnetic storm of 28 August 1978

R. E. Lopez, R. W. McEntire, T. A. Potemra, D. N. Baker and R. D. Belian — 771 — A possible case of radially antisunward propagating substorm onset in the near-Earth magnetotail

V. K. Jain and B. Singh — 785 — Storm-time precipitation of resonant electrons at the lower edge of the inner radiation belt

S. S. Sazhin, S. N. Walker and L. J. C. Woolliscroft — 791 — Oblique whistler-mode waves in the presence of electron beams

K. Stamnes and S.-C. Tsay — 807 — Optimum spectral resolution for computing atmospheric heating and photodissociation rates

Book Review — 821

JULY

A. A. Chernov, G. V. Khazanov and Yu. V. Konikov — 823 — On the linear theory of the oblique Alfvén and fast magnetosonic waves in the Earth's magnetosphere

K. Henriksen and G. G. Sivjee — 835 — Auroral vibrational population of the $O_2(b^1\Sigma_g^+, v')$ levels

J. LaBelle, L. M. Kistler, R. A. Treumann, W. Baumjohann, D. G. Sibeck, D. N. Baker and R. D. Belian — 841 — The interaction of impulsive solar wind discontinuities with the magnetosphere: a multi-satellite case study

C. J. Owen, S. W. H. Cowley, I. G. Richardson and A. Balogh — 851 — Pitch angle distributions of energetic ions in the lobes of the distant geomagnetic tail

R. P. Kane — 883 — Altitude dependence of H changes at MAGSAT altitudes (325–550 km)

D. R. Bates — 889 — Oxygen green and red line emission and O_2^+ dissociative recombination

K. Suvanto — 903 — On the analysis of incoherent scatter radar data from non-thermal ionospheric plasma: effects of measurement noise and an inexact theory

L. A. Hajkowicz — 913 — A global study of large scale travelling ionospheric disturbances (TIDS) following a step-like onset of auroral substorms in both hemispheres

J. Jones and W. Jones — 925 — Oblique-scatter of radio waves from meteor trains: long wavelength approximation

P. Prikryl, D. André, J. A. Koehler, G. J. Sofko and M. J. McKibben — 933 — Evidence of highly localized auroral scatterers from 50-MHz CW radar interferometry

H. Rishbeth — 945 — A greenhouse effect in the ionosphere?

R. N. Singh — 949 — Comments on the "electric dipole antennae used as micrometeoroid detectors"

J. M. Lesceux, J. Lemaire and N. Meyer-Vernet — 951 — Reply to R. N. Singh's comments on the paper by Lesceux *et al.*

Y. D. Hu and B. J. Fraser — 953 — Comments on ULF wave models and collective collisions of magnetospheric thermal electrons

AUGUST

S. J. Tappin, Z. K. Smith and M. Dryer — 955 — Scintillation, density and turbulence in the interplanetary medium

S. V. Fridman — 961 — The formation of small-scale irregularities as a result of ionospheric plasma mixing by large-scale drifts

M. Lockwood, P. E. Sandholt, A. D. Farmer, S. W. H. Cowley, B. Lybekk and V. N. Davda — 973 — Auroral and plasma flow transients at magnetic noon

W. W. Liu — 995 — Radial diffusion of Iogenic plasma in a centrifugally-driven turbulence

S. T. Lai, E. Murad and W. J. McNeil — 1011 — Critical ionization velocity in a mixture of species

J. V. Hollweg — 1017 — Resonance absorption of propagating fast waves in a cold plasma

I. Sandahl and P.-A. Lindqvist — 1031 — Electron populations above the nightside auroral oval during magnetic quiet times

Y. TANAKA, M. NISHINO and A. IWATA	1051	Magnetic storm-related energetic electrons and magnetospheric electric fields penetrating into the low-latitude magnetosphere ($L \sim 1.5$)
K. D. COLE	1061	Electric currents in *E*-like planetary ionospheres
V. L. GALINSKY, A. V. KHRABROV and V. I. SHEVCHENKO	1069	The evolution of high amplitude parallel propagating MHD-waves in the vicinity of bow shocks

SEPTEMBER

A. B. SHVARTSBURG	1075	"Chemical" low frequency waveguide in the upper ionosphere
N. C. MAYNARD, J. J. SOJKA, R. W. SCHUNK, J. P. HEPPNER and L. H. BRACE	1077	A test of convection models for IMF B_z North
H. G. DEMARS and R. W. SCHUNK	1091	Solar wind proton velocity distributions: comparison of the bi-Maxwellian based 16-moment expansion with observations
D. W. TARASICK and C. O. HINES	1105	The observable effects of gravity waves on airglow emissions
S. M. ADLER-GOLDEN and D. R. SMITH	1121	Identification of 4- to 7-quantum ν_3 bands in the atmospheric recombination spectrum of ozone
S. TAKAHASHI, T. IYEMORI and M. TAKEDA	1133	A simulation of the storm-time ring current
N. D'ANGELO	1143	Low-frequency electrostatic waves in dusty plasmas
M. S. GILTHORPE, P. MOORE and A. N. WINTERBOTTOM	1147	Analysis of the orbital elements of the satellite *Cosmos* 1603 (1984-106*A*) at 14th-order resonance
R. G. BURNSIDE and C. A. TEPLEY	1161	Airglow intensities observed in the Southern and Northern Hemispheres
H. E. J. KOSKINEN, T. I. PULKKINEN and R. J. PELLINEN	1179	Mapping of the auroral horn into the magnetotail
J. G. KEATING, F. J. MULLIGAN, D. B. DOYLE, K. J. WINSER and M. LOCKWOOD	1187	A statistical study of large field-aligned flows of thermal ions at high-latitudes
S.-I. AKASOFU and T. SAITO	1203	Is the Earth's dipole actually inclined with respect to the rotation axis?
D. R. WEIMER, N. C. MAYNARD, W. J. BURKE and C. LIEBRECHT	1207	Polar cap potentials and the auroral electrojet indices
BOOK REVIEW	1223	

OCTOBER

M. A. GRUNTMAN	1225	Two-step photoionization of hydrogen atoms in interplanetary space
A. S. LEONOVICH and V. A. MAZUR	1231	The spatial structure of poloidal Alfvén oscillations of an axisymmetric magnetosphere
Y. SAHAI, J. A. BITTENCOURT, H. TAKAHASHI and M. MENDILLO	1243	Comparison of a low-latitude ionospheric model with observations of OI 630 nm emission and ionospheric parameters

D. V. Sarafopoulos and E. T. Sarris — 1251 Substorm-associated energetic ion ($E \cong 45$ keV) flows at the plasma sheet boundary layer: a dawn–dusk flow reversal

K. Fujimoto, K. Nagashima and I. Morishita — 1267 Cosmic-ray sidereal daily variation of galactic origin to be observed with existing underground muon telescopes

D. D. Barbosa — 1295 Auroral precipitation flux of ions and electrons in Saturn's outer magnetosphere

Yu. I. Yermolaev and V. V. Stupin — 1305 Some alpha-particle heating and acceleration mechanisms in the solar wind: *Prognoz* 7 measurements

T. K. Yeoman, M. Lester, D. Orr and H. Lühr — 1315 Ionospheric boundary conditions of hydromagnetic waves: the dependence on azimuthal wavenumber and a case study

K. D. Cole — 1327 Electric currents in *F*-like planetary ionospheres

H. C. Koons and J. L. Roeder — 1335 A survey of equatorial magnetospheric wave activity between 5 and 8 R_E

S. W. H. Cowley and Z. V. Lewis — 1343 Magnetic trapping of energetic particles on open dayside boundary layer flux tubes

W. Schröder — 1351 An additional note on the so-called Tunguska event

NOVEMBER

G. P. Zank — 1355 **Structure of the Halley bow shock**

P. L. Israelevich — 1361 The change of magnetospheric configuration due to cross-tail current disruption and its possible relation to the appearance of Θ-aurora

P. L. Israelevich, A. K. Kuzmin, N. S. Nikolaeva, N. Petkov and M. V. Teltsov — 1367 Observations of the intensive OII(^{2}P) emission in the polar cap

V. A. Rozhansky, I. Yu. Veselova and S. P. Voskoboynikov — 1375 Three-dimensional computer simulation of plasma cloud evolution in the ionosphere

D. B. Swinson, V. H. Regener and R. H. St. John — 1387 Correlation of cosmic ray diurnal anisotropies with the interplanetary magnetic field over 21 years

D. E. Siskind and W. E. Sharp — 1399 A vibrational analysis of the O_2 ($A^3\Sigma_u^+$) Herzberg I system using rocket data

A. N. Winterbottom — 1409 Orbit determination and analysis for *Aureole* 2 rocket at 27:2 resonance

M. J. Taylor and M. A. Hapgood — 1421 On the origin of ripple-type wave structure in the OH nightglow emission

A. H. Manson and C. E. Meek — 1431 Long period (~8–20 h) wind oscillations in the upper middle atmosphere at Saskatoon (52°N): evidence for non-linear tidal effects

G. Chisham, D. Orr, M. J. Taylor and H. Luhr — 1443 The magnetic and optical signature of a Pg pulsation

K. E. Lonngren — 1457 Expansion of a dusty plasma into a vacuum

N. Y. Misconi, E. T. Rusk and J. L. Weinberg — 1461 The symmetry surface of the zodiacal cloud outside the Earth's orbit

G. G. Swinerd — 1469 Analysis of the 15th-order resonance perturbation in the orbit of *Tansei* 4 rocket (1980–15*B*)

Book Reviews — 1477

DECEMBER

M. I. Beloglazov, G. P. Beloglazova, E. V. Vashenyuk, G. A. Petrova, O. I. Shumilov, V. A. Shishaev, I. N. Zabavina and V. I. Nesterov	1479	The ionospheric effects in *D*-layer and solar proton precipitation zones during the 16 February 1984 event
K. Scherer and H. J. Fahr	1487	Fluctuations in the heliospheric hydrogen distribution induced by generalized and time-dependent interstellar boundary conditions
D. N. Baker, D. H. Fairfield, J. A. Slavin, I. G. Richardson, J. D. Craven, L. A. Frank, R. C. Elphic, H. J. Singer, C. J. Owen and R. D. Zwickl	1495	The substorm event of 28 January 1983: a detailed global study
J. Warnecke, H. Lühr and K. Takahashi	1517	Observational features of field line resonances excited by solar wind pressure variations on 4 September 1984
S.-I. Akasofu, D. Weimer, T. Iijima, B.-H. Ahn and Y. Kamide	1533	Agreements between ground-based and satellite-based observations
M. E. Hagan, J. M. Forbes and M. Codrescu	1541	A numerical investigation of thermosphere–ionosphere interaction over Millstone Hill
S. S. Sazhin and R. B. Horne	1551	Quasilongitudinal approximation for whistler-mode waves in the magnetospheric plasma
K. Morrison	1555	Quasi-periodic VLF emissions and concurrent magnetic pulsations seen at $L=4$
R. J. Sica and R. W. Schunk	1567	Interpreting vertical plasma drift in the mid-latitude ionosphere using ionosonde measurements
L. N. Baransky, S. P. Belokris, U. E. Borovkov and C. A. Green	1573	Two simple methods for the determination of the resonance frequencies of magnetic field lines
N. D'Angelo and B. Song	1577	The Kelvin–Helmholtz instability in dusty plasmas
P. R. Sutcliffe and A. W. V. Poole	1581	The relationship between ULF geomagnetic pulsations and ionospheric Doppler oscillations: model predictions